

CLAIM AMENDMENTS

1. (Currently amended) A method of restricting Address Resolution Protocol (ARP) table updates to updates originating from authorized subsystems, the method comprising:
receiving an instruction to update an ARP table from a particular subsystem of a network device comprising a plurality of subsystems;
determining whether ~~a~~the particular subsystem within ~~a~~the network device from which the instruction originated is authorized; and
only if the particular subsystem is authorized, then updating the ARP table based on the instruction.
2. (Previously presented) The method of Claim 1, wherein the particular subsystem is a Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol server, an Authentication, Authorization, Accounting (AAA) server or a Network Address Translator (NAT).
3. (Previously presented) The method of Claim 1, wherein determining whether the particular system is authorized comprises determining whether a Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol (DCHP) server is authorized.
4. (Previously presented) The method of Claim 1, wherein determining whether the particular system is authorized comprises determining whether a Network Address Translator (NAT) is authorized.
5. (Previously presented) The method of Claim 1, wherein determining whether the particular system is authorized comprises determining whether an Authentication, Authorization, Accounting (AAA) server is authorized.
6. (Original) The method of Claim 1, further comprising:
if the particular subsystem is not authorized, then preventing the ARP table from being updated based on the instruction.

7. (Original) The method of Claim 1, further comprising:
if the particular subsystem is not authorized, then performing the steps of:
determining whether a particular network interface through which the instruction
was received is contained in a set of one or more specified network
interfaces;
if the particular network interface is contained in the set, then preventing the ARP
table from being updated based on the instruction; and
if the particular network interface is not contained in the set, then updating the
ARP table based on the instruction.
8. (Original) The method of Claim 1, further comprising:
if the particular subsystem is not authorized, then performing the steps of:
determining whether a particular network address indicated by the instruction is
contained in a set of one or more specified network addresses;
if the particular network address is contained in the set, then preventing the ARP
table from being updated based on the instruction; and
if the particular network address is not contained in the set, then updating the
ARP table based on the instruction.
9. (Original) The method of Claim 1, further comprising:
determining whether a specified amount of time has passed since a time indicated by a
timestamp associated with an entry in the ARP table; and
if the specified amount of time has passed, then removing the entry from the ARP table.
10. (Original) The method of Claim 1, wherein the ARP table is updated only in
response to instructions that are not ARP messages.
11. (Original) The method of Claim 1, wherein determining whether the particular
system is authorized comprises determining whether the particular subsystem is a
Hypertext Transfer Protocol (HTTP) server.
12. (Currently amended) A method of restricting Address Resolution Protocol (ARP) table
updates to updates originating from authorized subsystems, the method comprising:

- receiving an instruction to update an ARP table from a network device on a particular network device among a plurality of network interfaces;
- determining whether ~~a~~the particular network interface through which the instruction was received is contained in a set of one or more specified network interfaces;
- determining whether a particular network address indicated by the instruction is contained in a set of one or more specified network addresses;
- if the particular network interface is not contained in the set of one or more specified network interfaces, and if the particular network address indicated by the instruction is not contained in the set of one or more specified network addresses, then updating the ARP table based on the instruction; and
- if the particular network interface is contained in the set of one or more specified network interfaces, of if the particular network address is contained in the set of one or more specified network addresses, then performing steps comprising:
- determining whether a particular subsystem in a network element from which the instruction originated is authorized;
- only if the particular subsystem is authorized, then updating the ARP table based on the instruction; and
- if the particular subsystem is not authorized, then preventing the ARP table from being updated based on the instruction.
13. (Original) The method of Claim 12, wherein receiving the instruction to update the ARP table comprises receiving an ARP message that indicates an association between a network layer address and a data link layer address.
14. (Currently amended) A method of sending an instruction to update an Address Resolution Protocol (ARP) table in a system in which ARP table updates are restricted to updates originating from authorized subsystems, the method comprising:
- receiving a request to update the ARP table from a Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol (DHCP) subsystem of a network device comprising a plurality of subsystems in a DHCP message that indicates a network layer address and a corresponding data link layer address;

in response to receiving the message, determining whether the network layer address is bound with a data link layer address in the ARP table; and
only if the network layer address is not bound with a data link layer address, then sending an instruction to update an ARP table.

15. (Original) The method of Claim 14, wherein the instruction is to update the ARP table to contain a binding between the network layer address and a data link layer address of a DHCP client that sent the message.
16. (Original) The method of Claim 14, further comprising:
determining whether a lease associated with the network layer address has expired; and
if the lease has expired, then sending an instruction to update the ARP table.
17. (Original) The method of Claim 14, further comprising:
determining whether a lease associated with the network layer address has expired; and
if the lease has expired, then sending an instruction to remove, from the ARP table, an entry that contains the network layer address.
18. (Original) The method of Claim 14, further comprising:
receiving a particular DHCP message that requests an extension of a lease; and
in response to receiving the particular DHCP message, sending an instruction to update the ARP table.
19. (Original) The method of Claim 14, further comprising:
receiving a particular DHCP message that relinquishes a lease; and
in response to receiving the particular DHCP message, sending an instruction to update the ARP table.
20. (Original) The method of Claim 14, further comprising:
if the network layer address is not bound with a data link layer address, then sending an instruction to start a process in connection with the network layer address.
21. (Original) The method of Claim 14, further comprising:
determining whether a lease associated with the network layer address has expired; and

if the lease has expired, then sending an instruction to stop a process in connection with the network layer address.

22. (Original) The method of Claim 14, further comprising:
receiving a particular DHCP message that relinquishes a lease; and
in response to receiving the particular DHCP message, sending an instruction to stop a process in connection with the network layer address.
23. (Currently amended) A computer-readable storage medium carrying one or more sequences of instructions for restricting Address Resolution Protocol (ARP) table updates to updates originating from authorized subsystems, which instructions, when executed by one or more processors, cause the one or more processors to carry out the steps of:
receiving an instruction to update an ARP table from a particular subsystem of a network device comprising a plurality of subsystems;
determining whether ~~a-the~~ particular subsystem within ~~a-the~~ network device from which the instruction originated is authorized;
only if the particular subsystem is authorized, then updating the ARP table based on the instruction.
24. (Currently amended) An apparatus for restricting Address Resolution Protocol (ARP) table updates to updates originating from authorized subsystems, comprising:
means for receiving an instruction to update an ARP table from a particular subsystem of a network device comprising a plurality of subsystems;
means for determining whether ~~a-the~~ particular subsystem within ~~a-the~~ network device from which the instruction originated is authorized; and
means for updating the ARP table based on the instruction only if the particular subsystem is authorized.
25. (Currently amended) An apparatus for restricting Address Resolution Protocol (ARP) table updates to updates originating from authorized subsystems, comprising:
a network interface that is coupled to a data network for receiving one or more packet flows therefrom;
a processor; and

one or more stored sequences of instructions which, when executed by the processor, cause the processor to carry out the steps of:

receiving an instruction to update an ARP table from a particular subsystem of a network device comprising a plurality of subsystems;

determining whether ~~a~~the particular subsystem within ~~a~~the network device from which the instruction originated is authorized; and

only if the particular subsystem is authorized, then updating the ARP table based on the instruction.

26. (Previously presented) The apparatus of Claim 24, wherein the particular subsystem is a Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol server, an Authentication, Authorization, Accounting (AAA) server or a Network Address Translator (NAT).
27. (Previously presented) The apparatus of Claim 24, wherein determining whether the particular system is authorized comprises determining whether a Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol (DCHP) server is authorized.
28. (Previously presented) The apparatus of Claim 24, wherein determining whether the particular system is authorized comprises determining whether a Network Address Translator (NAT) is authorized.
29. (Previously presented) The apparatus of Claim 24, wherein determining whether the particular system is authorized comprises determining whether an Authentication, Authorization, Accounting (AAA) server is authorized.
30. (Previously presented) The apparatus of Claim 24, further comprising:
if the particular subsystem is not authorized, then preventing the ARP table from being updated based on the instruction.
31. (Previously presented) The apparatus of Claim 24, further comprising:
means for determining whether the particular subsystem is not authorized;

- means for determining whether a particular network interface through which the instruction was received is contained in a set of one or more specified network interfaces;
- means for preventing the ARP table from being updated based on the instruction when the particular network interface is contained in the set; and
- means for updating the ARP table based on the instruction when the particular network interface is not contained in the set.
32. (Previously presented) The apparatus of Claim 24, further comprising:
- means for determining whether the particular subsystem is not authorized;
- means for determining whether a particular network address indicated by the instruction is contained in a set of one or more specified network addresses;
- means for preventing the ARP table from being updated based on the instruction when the particular network address is contained in the set; and
- means for updating the ARP table based on the instruction when the particular network address is not contained in the set.
33. (Previously presented) The apparatus of Claim 25, wherein the particular subsystem is a Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol server, an Authentication, Authorization, Accounting (AAA) server or a Network Address Translator (NAT).
34. (Previously presented) The apparatus of Claim 25, wherein the instructions which when execute cause determining whether the particular system is authorized comprise instructions which when execute cause determining whether a Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol (DHCP) server is authorized.
35. (Previously presented) The apparatus of Claim 25, wherein the instructions which when execute cause determining whether the particular system is authorized comprise instructions which when execute cause determining whether a Network Address Translator (NAT) is authorized.

36. (Previously presented) The apparatus of Claim 25, wherein the instructions which when execute cause determining whether the particular system is authorized comprise instructions which when execute cause determining whether an Authentication, Authorization, Accounting (AAA) server is authorized.
37. (Previously presented) The apparatus of Claim 25, further comprising instructions which when execute cause preventing the ARP table from being updated based on the instruction if the particular subsystem is not authorized.
38. (Previously presented) The apparatus of Claim 25, further comprising instructions which when execute cause:
- determining whether the particular subsystem is not authorized;
 - determining whether a particular network interface through which the instruction was received is contained in a set of one or more specified network interfaces;
 - preventing the ARP table from being updated based on the instruction when the particular network interface is contained in the set; and
 - updating the ARP table based on the instruction when the particular network interface is not contained in the set.
39. (Previously presented) The apparatus of Claim 25, further comprising instructions which when execute cause:
- determining whether the particular subsystem is not authorized;
 - determining whether a particular network address indicated by the instruction is contained in a set of one or more specified network addresses;
 - preventing the ARP table from being updated based on the instruction when the particular network address is contained in the set; and
 - updating the ARP table based on the instruction when the particular network address is not contained in the set.